



WT-80

pH / ORP Meter

Users Manual

- Mode d'emploi
- Bedienungshandbuch
- Manual d'Uso
- Manual de uso



WT-80

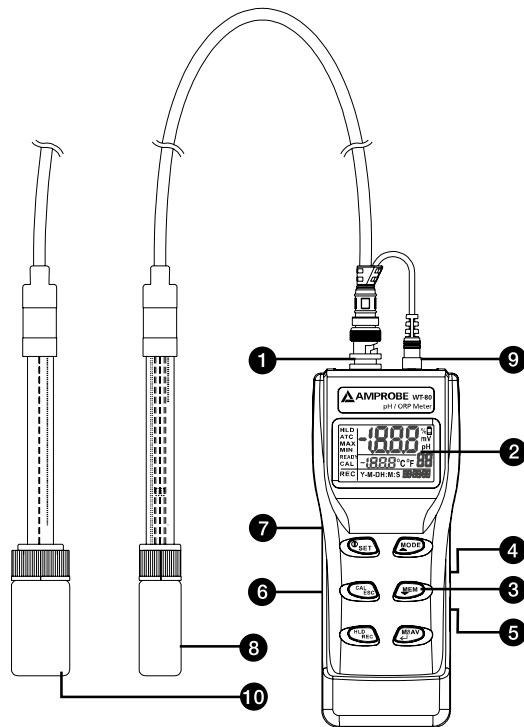
pH / ORP Meter

Users Manual

English

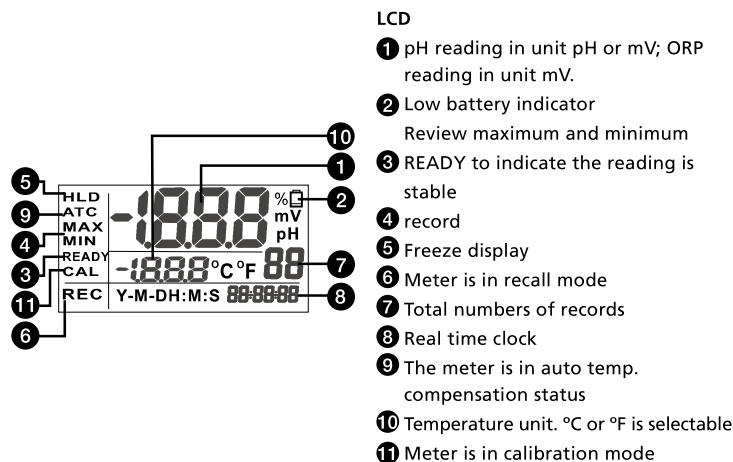
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WT-80 pH / ORP Meter



Meter

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ① Probe socket | ② LCD display |
| ③ Operation keys | ④ Adaptor port |
| ⑤ USB port | ⑥ Battery cover (rear side) |
| ⑦ Tripod mount hole (rear side) | ⑧ pH probe with soak bottle |
| ⑨ pH probe temperature plug | ⑩ ORP probe with soak bottle |



① SET **POWR/SET KEY:** Press key to turn on and off the meter. When the meter is on, hold down for >1 second to enter setting mode.

CAL Esc **CAL/ESC KEY:** Press to switch normal and calibration mode. While in calibration, setting or recall mode, press to return to previous mode.

HLD Rec **HOLD/REC KEY:** Press key to freeze current reading. Press again to unlock. Press >1 second to switch normal and recall mode. When the meter is off, press SET+HOLD simultaneously >1 second to disable auto-sleep mode

MODE **MODE/UP KEY:** Press this key to switch pH and mV. For pH probe, the valid unit is pH and mV. For ORP probe, the valid unit is only mV. In setting or calibration mode, press to increase value.

MEM **MEMORY/DOWN KEY:** Press to record current reading. In setting or calibration mode, press to decrease the value

MAX/MIN **MAX/MIN/ENTER KEY:** Press to view the max./ min. of the memory in recall mode. In setting or calibration mode, press to confirm and enter next step.

WT-80 pH / ORP Meter

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SYMBOLS

	Caution ! Refer to the explanation in this Manual
	Conforms to relevant Australian standards
	Complies with EU directives
	Do not dispose of this product as unsorted municipal waste.

⚠ Warnings and Precautions

- Please always keep the electrode glass bulb wet by using the soak bottle to protect and store the electrode.
- Always rinse the pH electrode and reference junction in de-ionized water before next use.
- Never touch or rub glass bulb to lengthen the electrode life.
- Recommend soak the electrode for at least 30 minutes before using, especially if the electrode dries out between uses or after long time unuses.

UNPACKING AND INSPECTION

Your shipping carton should include:

- 1 WT-80 Meter
- 1 pH Probe with soak bottle
- 1 ORP Probe with soak bottle
- 3 pH standard solution (4, 7, 10, non-NIST)
- 4 AAA battery
- 1 User's Manual

If any of the items are damaged or missing, return the complete package to the place of purchase for an exchange.

INTRODUCTION

Congratulations on your purchase of WT-80 pH/ORP meter. A convenient instrument to measure water pH/ temperature and ORP value.

Features

- Automatic buffer recognition to avoid pH calibration error.
- Hold function to freeze the record.
- Max./Min. review of memorized data.
- Backlight for dark environment operation.
- Easy to view pH probe calibration data.
- USB connection for data download to a PC
- pH electrode with automatic temperature compensation.
- Auto power off to save battery power

OPERATION

Starting Up

1. Install batteries or connect with an adaptor to the power socket.
2. Connect pH or ORP electrode to the BNC port on the top of the meter.
While using pH probe, please also connect the temperature sensor plug to the socket next to BNC.
3. Available parameters for two probes are:
pH probe: pH value, mV value & Temperature.
ORP probe: mV value
NOTE: pH unit for ORP probe is meaningless

pH Probe-pH/mV Measurement

This meter is designed to take reading with automatic or manual temperature compensation. Automatic temperature compensation only occurs when the temp.sensor is plugged. For manual temperature compensation, the default setting is 25°C / 77°F. You can manually adjust the temperature.

Be sure to remove the pH electrode soaker bottle before measurement. To take the readings:

1. Rinse the probe with de-ionized or distilled water before use to remove any impurities adhering to the probe. If the electrode is dehydrated, soak it for 30 minutes in KCl solution.

2. Press "POWER" key to power on. "ATC" icon appears to indicate automatic temp. compensation while the temp. probe is plugged.
3. Dip the electrode into the sample, the electrode must be completely immersed into the sample. Stir the probe gently to create a homogenous sample.
4. Wait until the "READY" icon appears. (Fig. 1)
5. To toggle between pH and mV, press "MODE" key.

ORP Probe- mV Measurement ($\pm 1999\text{mV}$)

Taking ORP (Oxidation Reduction Potential, mV) measurements, the range is -1999mV to $+1999\text{mV}$. Please remove the electrode soak bottle before measurement. To take the readings

1. Rinse the probe with de-ionized or distilled water before use to remove any impurities adhering to the probe.
2. Press "POWER" key to power on the meter and press "MODE" key to select mV measurement.
3. Dip the electrode into the sample, the electrode must be completely immersed into the sample. Stir the probe gently to create a homogenous sample.
4. Wait until "READY " icon appear. (Fig. 2). No need to take Temp. compensation into consideration when using ORP probe.

Manual Temperature Compensation (MTC)

pH probe

Simply disconnect the Temp. sensor from meter and select the mode as pH. To set the temperature, press "ENTER" KEY more than 1 second until "CR" flashes on LCD. Press "▲" or "▼" key to change the temperature value and press "ENTER" key to save and return to normal measurement mode.

ORP probe

NO ATC or MTC for ORP probe. It is not necessary to take temperature compensation into consideration.

Hold Function

To freeze the current readings while in normal measurement mode. To hold the readings, press "HOLD" key in measurement mode, " HLD "appears on the display. To release the holding value, press "HOLD" key again. (Fig.3)

Memory Record

The meter can store each parameter for up to 99 records. To record:

1. In any measurement or HOLD mode, press "**MEM**" key to save data.
2. Memory number & measured value will flash then return to measurement mode. (Fig. 4). New data can not be saved if the memory is full. To continuously save new memory, it is needed to clear up existing 99 memories.

Memory Recall

Recall function can review previous saved record. To recall record:

1. Press "**REC**" key > 2 seconds to enter recall mode. "REC" icon will flash on the LCD.
2. Press "**▲**" or "**▼**" key review memory one by one.
3. Press "**MI/MX**" key to view the minimum & maximum value of the memory. (Fig. 5)
4. To exit memory recall, press "**REC**" key > 2 sec. to return to measurement mode. All records are retained even the meter is powered off.

Backlight

Press any key to activate the backlight function. The backlight turns off automatically after 10 seconds of inactivity.

Auto Power Off

This meter will shut off automatically 20 minutes of inactivity.

To disable the auto power off, pressing "**SET**" + "**HOLD**" keys simultaneously while turning on the meter until a "n" appeared on the screen and then release keys to return to normal mode.

Setup

The advanced setup mode lets you customize your meter.

7 parameters are available in this model.

P2.0: Clear memory

P3.0: Electrode data (for pH probe only)

P4.0: PH buffer selection (for pH probe only)

P5.0: READY indication

P6.0: Temperature unit

P7.0: Real time clock

P8.0: Reset

To enter SETUP mode, hold down "SET" key >1 second while in normal measurement mode. Press "▲" or "▼" to select parameters and press "ENTER" for parameter settings. To exit any setting, press "Esc" key.

Note: P1.0 memory transmitting function is not available in this model.

P2.0 Memory Clear (CLr)

To clear the stored data, press "MODE" key to select the parameter (pH or mV) which you want to clear before entering setup mode.

While in setup mode, press "▲" key to select memory clear function P2.0, "CLr" icon appears on LCD (Fig.6)

Press "ENTER" key to enter P2.1. The default "NO" icon flashes on LCD. Press "▲" key to change and then press "ENTER" key to confirm.

NOTE: This procedure will clear 99 memories at a time. Please consider carefully before delete.

P3.0 Electrode-for pH probe only (ELE)

To view the pH electrode data (slope & offset value) from WT-80:

Press "MODE" key to select the mode as pH before entering setting mode.

Press "▲" to select P3.0 while in setting mode, "ELE" appears on the LCD.

Press "ENTER" key to enter P3.1, LCD displays 1 of 4 available slope values (P3.1 to P3.4). If the value is <75% or >115%, suggest to change electrode immediately.

Press "ENTER" key to review P3.2, P3.3 & P3.4 (Fig. 7)

Press "ENTER" to enter P3.5 to view the offset value. (Fig. 8) Offset value is the mV value of pH 7 and the default offset value is 0.0. The offset value will be different after re-calibration. When the offset value is out of range +60mV, strongly suggest you to replace with a new probe.

NOTE: P3.1, 3.2, P3.3 & P3.4 slope definition of buffer:

	P3.1	P3.2	P3.3	P3.4
NIST	0.00~4.01	4.01~6.86	6.86~9.18	9.18~14.00
NON-NIST	0.00~4.50	4.50~7.00	7.00~9.50	9.50~14.00

P4.0 pH Buffer –for pH probe only (buF)

Before pH calibration, select the buffer you use. You can use NIST buffer or non-NIST (here refer as “Custom” buffer) for calibration purpose. Correct buffer selection can help meter to recognize the buffer and calibrate the probe more precisely.

NIST buffer: PH1.68, 4.01, 6.86, 9.18, 12.45.

Custom buffer: 5 ranges, PH 1.00~3.00, 3.50~5.50, 6.00~8.00, 8.50~10.50, 11.50~13.50.

Press “▲” key to select pH buffer program P4.0 while in setting mode. “buF” icon appears on LCD. Press “ENTER” key to enter P4.1. The default “NIST” icon flashes on the LCD. Press “ENTER” key to confirm or press “MODE” key to change. (Fig.9)

The pH buffer enclosed in the standard package is non-NIST.

P5.0 Ready indication (rdy)

Use this program to activate “READY” indication. “READY” icon appears on LCD when the measured reading is stable.

While in P5.0, press “ENTER” to go into P5.1 and press “▲” or “▼” to switch Ready indicator ON or OFF and then press “ENTER” to confirm. (Fig. 10)

P6.0 Temperature Unit (U)

Use this program to select the temperature unit.

While in P6.0, press “ENTER” to go into P6.1 and press “▲” or “▼” to switch C or F and then press “ENTER” to confirm. (Fig. 11)

P7.0: Real Time Clock (rtc)

In P7.0, press “ENTER” to go through P7.1 to P7.6 for date and time settings. Y-M-D and H:M:S will show in turn and corresponding digits will be flashing for further change. Press “▲” to increase and “▼” to decrease the numbers and press “ENTER” key to confirm every setting.

P8.0: Reset (rSt)

While in P8.0, press “ENTER” to go into P8.1. Select “n”-No or “y”-Yes with “▲” or “▼” for data reset to factory default. Press “ENTER” to confirm selection.

Calibration (pH Probe Only)

We recommend to operate at least a 2-point calibration. If you can only perform a 1-point calibration, please make sure the buffer value is very closed to the sample you are measuring and the buffer temperature must be stable enough.

1. Select "pH" mode. Rinse the pH electrode in de-ionized water or rinse solution. DON'T wipe the pH probe dry. Wiping the probe may cause static and cause calibration and measurement instability.
2. Select the pH buffer (See P4.0) and pour some into a clean container. Dip the probe into the buffer. The end of the probe must be immersed into the buffer. Stir the probe gently to create a homogenous sample.
3. Press "CAL" key to enter calibration mode. The "CA" icon flashes on LCD.
4. If the buffer is set as NIST in P4.0, the main display shows the auto recognized buffer value. (Fig. 12). If this value keeps changing means the buffer or probe need to be checked or changed.
5. If the buffer is set as CUST in P4.0, the main display shows default 2.00, short press "HLD" key to select the buffer range you are using. Then, press "▲" or "▼" key to fine adjust the value in order to meet with buffer.
6. Wait until "Ready" icon appear on LCD. Press "ENTER" to confirm.
7. Change buffer & repeat step 5~6 to do multiple points calibration or press "ENTER" key to end the calibration and return to normal mode.

NOTE: When in calibration, the buffer temperature must be stable enough.

SPECIFICATIONS

pH range	0.00~14.00pH
pH resolution	0.01pH
pH accuracy	+0.02pH
mV range	-1999mV~+1999mV
mV resolution	0.1mV(-199.9mV~+199.9mV), 1mV at others
mV accuracy	+0.2mV(-199.9mV~+199.9mV), +2mV at others
ATC	-5~80°C / 23°F~176°F
Temperature Accuracy	±0.3°C
Operation temp.	0~50°C / 32°F~122°F
Operation RH%	0~80%RH
Power Requirements	4pcs AAA

CE - EMC: EN61326-1.

This product complies with requirements of the following European Community Directives: 89/ 336/ EEC (Electromagnetic Compatibility) and 73/ 23/ EEC (Low Voltage) as amended by 93/ 68/ EEC (CE Marking). However, electrical noise or intense electromagnetic fields in the vicinity of the equipment may disturb the measurement circuit. Measuring instruments will also respond to unwanted signals that may be present within the measurement circuit. Users should exercise care and take appropriate precautions to avoid misleading results when making measurements in the presence of electronic interference.

MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR

If there appears to be a malfunction during the operation of the meter, the following steps should be performed in order to isolate the cause of the problem.

1. Check the battery. Replace the battery immediately when the symbol "⏻" appears on the LCD.
2. Review the operating instructions for possible mistakes in operating procedure.

Except for the replacement of the battery, repair of the meter should be performed only by a Factory Authorized Service Center or by other qualified instrument service personnel. The front panel and case can be cleaned with a mild solution of detergent and water. Apply sparingly with a soft cloth and allow to dry completely before using. Do not use aromatic hydrocarbons, Gasoline or chlorinated solvents for cleaning.

pH Probe

Always keep pH probe wet when in storage. The probe is well protected by a plastic bottle with soak solution in it. To use the probes, rotate the bottle and remove the bottle away from the probe.

pH probe can be stored in a 3M KCL solution. Never use distilled water for storage. Always rinse the pH electrode in de-ionized water before next use. Never touch or rub glass bulb for lasting pH electrode life.

ORP Probe

Preparation: Remove the soaking bottle. Soak the electrode into distilled water and rinse, then, take out and make dry (Do not rub sensing element forcibly). Now, the electrode is ready for use.

Test the electrode:

Connect ORP electrode to meter. Immerse electrode in pH7.00 buffer solution with saturated quinhydrone. After stirring, mV reading (E1) should be 86 ± 15 mV.

Rinse electrode with distilled water, then set it in buffer solution of pH4.01 with saturated quinhydrone. After stabilizing, record mV meter reading (E2). The difference between E1 and E2 should be around 165 mV.

Storage:

Rinse the electrode with distilled water during the interval of each use. Keep ORP electrode wet in the provided soaking bottle which is filled with soaking solution.

ORP electrode cleaning:

If sensing element got contaminated, it will result in slow response and inaccurate reading. Clean it as following:

If contamination is a mineral matter, put sensing element in HCL solution 0.1N for 10 minutes and then rinse it with distilled water.

If the contamination is oil or grease coating, clean sensing element with detergent and rinse with distilled water.

After above treatments, put electrode in saturated buffer pH4.01 for 15min and then rinse with distilled water.

NOTE: After cleaning, soak the electrode in solution for at least 8 hours.

Electrode response time and accuracy:

Sensing element of ORP electrode is made of high purity metal, it truly reflects the tested solution's ability of oxidation-reduction. However, slow response time and inaccurate reading may occur from time to time. The root cause is an oxidation-reduction coating was formed outside the electrode after long time using or storage. A simple way to solve this problem is to clean the probe.

Moreover, while the concentration of oxidation-reduction matter is low and ion exchange rate is slow, they may also cause slow response and inaccurate reading. Under this condition, it may take 8-24 hours to get a reliable and correct reading.

Battery Replacement

1. Turn off the meter and open the battery cover.
2. Replace the old batteries with four new AAA batteries.

USB PC Interface Capabilities

The USB cable and software are required to transfer data to a pc. The USB port is located on the right side of the instrument. The USB cable is not included. it can be purchased separately as an optional accessory.

The protocol is:

Format: pxx.xxpH:mxmV:Txxx.xC(F) @2007-04-18 18:48:48LRCCRLF

Baud rate: 9600 bit/sec

Data bit: 8

Stop bit: 1

Parity: none

TROUBLESHOOTING

Power on but no display

- Make sure you press power key >0.3second.
- Check the battery conditions and replace if necessary
- Move batteries away for one minute and then re-install.

Display disappear

- Check whether the low battery icon is appeared before the display is off. If yes, replace with new batteries.

Unstable reading

- Stir the solution to make homogeneous status and make sure the sensor is completely immersed in solution.
- Make sure the measurement is processed in container.
- Clean or re-calibrate or replace with a new probe
- Move to another room and try again , it is supposed that the unstable reading is caused by strong RF interference field.

The reading is not changed

- If the status is in "HOLD", release the status.
- If the measurement is in MTC, input temperature value.

Slow response

- Clean and re-calibrate the probe.
- Replace with a new probe.

Wrong real time

- The wrong real time display will not affect the measurement. Contact the distributor to purchase battery and acquire replacement procedures.

Error code

- E02 Reading is under the lower limit
- E03 Reading is over the upper limit
- E04 The original data error result in this error
- E12 Factory calibration data error
Solution: Re-start meter might solve this error
- E13 Slope or offset value of pH probe is out of the range
- E31 Measuring circuit failure
Solution: Re-start meter might solve this error
- E32 Memory IC failure

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET OF SOAK SOLUTION

SECTION I - IDENTITY INFORMATION

Ingredient: KCL

Chemical Name: Potassium monochloride

Cas No.: 7447-40-7

Manufacturer: Ajax Finechem (<http://www.ajaxfinechem.com/>)

Phone: +61 1300 884 078

Date Prepared: 2006-04-24

SECTION II -PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTIC

Boiling Point: Not available

Melting Point: 773 degree C / 1423°F

Vapor Pressure: Not available.

Water Solubility: Soluble

Appearance / Odor: Colourless or white crystals, odorless

SECTION III - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

Route of Entry: Inhalation, Ingestion, skin & eye absorption

Health Hazards: Inhalation may cause respiratory tract irritation. Irritative to eyes and skin. Harmful if swallowed.

SECTION IV: EMERGENCY & FIRST AID MEASURES

Eyes: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lift the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical aid.

Skin: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical aid.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure to fresh air immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Get medical aid if irritation or symptoms occur.

SECTION V: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point: not flammable

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and clothing.

Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards: Not combustible

SECTION VI - EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles. Wear appropriate protective gloves to prevent skin exposure. Wear appropriate protective clothing to minimize contact with skin. Use NIOSH/MSHA or European standard EN149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

SECTION VII - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Avoid generating dust. Use smallest possible amounts in designated areas with adequate ventilation. Have emergency equipment (for fires, spills, leaks, etc.) readily available. Label containers. Keep containers closed when not in use. Wear appropriate protective equipment to prevent inhalation, skin and eye contact. Ensure a high level of personal hygiene is maintained when using this product. That is; always wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using the toilet.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, out of direct sunlight and moisture. Store in labelled containers. Keep containers tightly closed. Store away from bases, water and other incompatible materials. Have appropriate fire extinguishers available in and near the storage area.

SECTION VIII - REACTIVITY DATA

Stability: Stable under normal temperature and pressures.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur

Materials to Avoid: None known

DISCLAIMER

The above information is transferred to this format by Amprobe from the Material Safety Data Sheet supplied by the manufacturer identified in Section I. If you have any questions related to the material provided herein, contact the manufacturer directly at the phone number given in Section I.

Amprobe does not, in any way, represent itself as an expert in the chemical described in this MSDS and assume in liability for any incomplete or inaccurate information contained herein."

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET OF pH4 BUFFER

SECTION I - IDENTITY INFORMATION

Ingredient: Potassium hydrogen phthalate (C₈H₅O₄K)

Chemical Name: Potassium hydrogen phthalate

Cas No.: 877-24-7

Manufacturer: Ajax Finechem (<http://www.ajaxfinechem.com/>)

Phone: +61 1300 884 078

Date Prepared: 2005-10-14

SECTION II -PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Boiling Point: Not available

Melting Point: 295-300 degree C / 563-572 °F

Vapor Pressure: Not available.

Water Solubility: Soluble

Appearance / Odor: white crystalline powder, odorless

SECTION III - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

Route of Entry: Inhalation, Ingestion, skin & eye absorption

Health Hazards: Inhalation may cause respiratory tract irritation. Irritative to eyes and skin. Harmful if swallowed.

SECTION IV: EMERGENCY & FIRST AID MEASURES

Eyes: "Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lift the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical aid.

Skin: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical aid.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure to fresh air immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Get medical aid if irritation or symptoms occur.

SECTION V: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point: not flammable

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and clothing.

Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards: Not combustible

SECTION VI - EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles. Wear appropriate protective gloves to prevent skin exposure. Wear appropriate protective clothing to minimize contact with skin. Use NIOSH/MSHA or European standard EN149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

SECTION VII - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Avoid generating dust. Use smallest possible amounts in designated areas with adequate ventilation. Have emergency equipment (for fires, spills, leaks, etc.) readily available. Label containers. Keep containers closed when not in use. Wear appropriate protective equipment to prevent inhalation, skin and eye contact. Ensure a high level of personal hygiene is maintained when using this product. That is; always wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using the toilet.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, out of direct sunlight and moisture. Store in labelled containers. Keep containers tightly closed. Store away from bases, water and other incompatible materials. Have appropriate fire extinguishers available in and near the storage area.

SECTION VIII - REACTIVITY DATA

Stability: Stable under normal temperature and pressures.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur

Materials to Avoid: Strong oxidizing agents, nitric acid.

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MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET OF pH7 BUFFER

SECTION I - IDENTITY INFORMATION

Ingredient: Na₂HPO₄&KH₂PO₄

Chemical Name: Anhydrous disodium phosphate & Potassium dihydrogen orthophosphate

Cas No.: 7558-79-4 & 7778-77-0

Manufacturer: Ajax Finechem (<http://www.ajaxfinechem.com/>)

Phone: +61 1300 884 078

Date Prepared: 2008-01-12

SECTION II -PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Boiling Point: Not available

Melting Point: Not available& 252.6 degree C / 486.7 °F

Vapor Pressure: Not available.

Water Solubility: Soluble

Appearance / Odor: white crystalline powder, odorless

SECTION III - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

Route of Entry: Inhalation, Ingestion, skin & eye absorption

Health Hazards: Inhalation may cause respiratory tract irritation. Irritative to eyes and skin. Harmful if swallowed.

SECTION IV: EMERGENCY & FIRST AID MEASURES

Eyes: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lift the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical aid.

Skin: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical aid.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure to fresh air immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Get medical aid if irritation or symptoms occur.

SECTION V: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point: not flammable

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and clothing.

Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards: Not combustible

SECTION VI - EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles. Wear appropriate protective gloves to prevent skin exposure. Wear appropriate protective clothing to minimize contact with skin. Use NIOSH/MSHA or European standard EN149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

SECTION VII - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Avoid generating dust. Use smallest possible amounts in designated areas with adequate ventilation. Have emergency equipment (for fires, spills, leaks, etc.) readily available. Label containers. Keep containers closed when not in use. Wear appropriate protective equipment to prevent inhalation, skin and eye contact. Ensure a high level of personal hygiene is maintained when using this product. That is; always wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using the toilet.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, out of direct sunlight and moisture. Store in labelled containers. Keep containers tightly closed. Store away from bases, water and other incompatible materials. Have appropriate fire extinguishers available in and near the storage area.

SECTION VIII - REACTIVITY DATA

Stability: Stable under normal temperature and pressures.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur

Materials to Avoid: Strong oxidising agents and strong acids

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MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET OF pH10 BUFFER

SECTION I - IDENTITY INFORMATION

Ingredient: Na₂CO₃ & NaHCO₃

Chemical Name: Disodium carbonate & Sodium acid carbonate

Cas No.: 497-19-8 & 144-55-8

Manufacturer: Ajax Finechem (<http://www.ajaxfinechem.com/>)

Phone: +61 1300 884 078

Date Prepared: 2006-07-21

SECTION II - PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Boiling Point: Not available

Melting Point: 851°C & Not available

Vapor Pressure: Not available.

Water Solubility: Soluble

Appearance / Odor: white crystalline powder, odorless

SECTION III - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

Route of Entry: Inhalation, Ingestion, skin & eye absorption

Health Hazards: Inhalation may cause respiratory tract irritation. Irritative to eyes and skin. Harmful if swallowed.

SECTION IV: EMERGENCY & FIRST AID MEASURES

Eyes: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lift the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical aid.

Skin: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical aid.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure to fresh air immediately. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Get medical aid if irritation or symptoms occur.

SECTION V: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash Point: not flammable

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and clothing.

Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards: Not combustible

SECTION VI - EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles. Wear appropriate protective gloves to prevent skin exposure. Wear appropriate protective clothing to minimize contact with skin. Use NIOSH/MSHA or European standard EN149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

SECTION VII - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Avoid generating dust. Use smallest possible amounts in designated areas with adequate ventilation. Have emergency equipment (for fires, spills, leaks, etc.) readily available. Label containers. Keep containers closed when not in use. Wear appropriate protective equipment to prevent inhalation, skin and eye contact. Ensure a high level of personal hygiene is maintained when using this product. That is; always wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking or using the toilet.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, out of direct sunlight and moisture. Store in labelled containers. Keep containers tightly closed. Store away from bases, water and other incompatible materials. Have appropriate fire extinguishers available in and near the storage area.

SECTION VIII - REACTIVITY DATA

Stability: Stable under normal temperature and pressures.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur

Materials to Avoid: Reacts violently with acids to form carbon dioxide.

DISCLAIMER

The above information is transferred to this format by Amprobe from the Material Safety Data Sheet supplied by the manufacturer identified in Section I. If you have any questions related to the material provided herein, contact the manufacturer directly at the phone number given in Section I.

Amprobe does not, in any way, represent itself as an expert in the chemical described in this MSDS and assume in liability for any incomplete or inaccurate information contained herein.

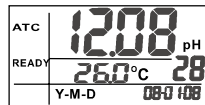


Fig. 1

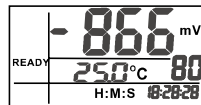


Fig. 2

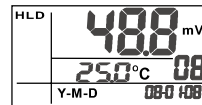


Fig. 3

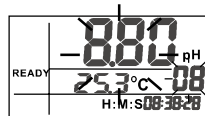


Fig. 4

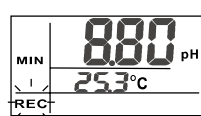


Fig. 5

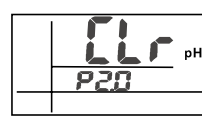


Fig. 6

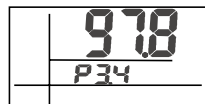


Fig. 7

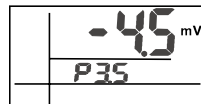


Fig. 8

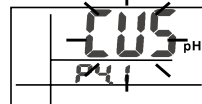


Fig. 9



Fig. 10

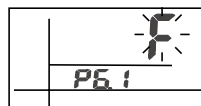


Fig. 11



Fig. 12